

FILED
Court of Appeals
Division II
State of Washington
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NO. 51258-1-II

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON
DIVISION TWO

STATE OF WASHINGTON,

Respondent,

v.

PATRICIA LEWIS,
Appellant.

ON APPEAL FROM THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE
STATE OF WASHINGTON FOR GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY

Grays Harbor County Cause No. 16-1-00451-5

The Honorable David L. Edwards, Judge

SUPPLEMENTAL BRIEF OF APPELLANT

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SUPPLEMENTAL ISSUES AND ASSIGNMENTS OF ERROR

1. The trial court erred by ordering Ms. Lewis to pay a \$200 criminal filing fee.

ISSUE 1: The recent amendments to the statutes addressing legal financial obligations (LFOs) apply prospectively to all cases on direct appeal. Those amendments prohibit the imposition of a filing fee upon indigent criminal defendants. Must this court vacate the trial court order requiring Ms. Lewis, who is indigent, to pay a \$200 criminal filing fee?

2. The trial court erred by ordering Ms. Lewis to pay \$650 of fees for her court-appointed attorney

ISSUE 3: The recent amendments to the statutes addressing legal financial obligations (LFOs) apply prospectively to all cases on direct appeal. Those amendments prohibit the imposition of discretionary LFOs upon indigent criminal defendants. Must this court vacate the trial court order requiring Ms. Lewis, who is indigent, to pay \$650 in attorney's fees?

STATEMENT OF FACTS AND PRIOR PROCEEDINGS

Ms. Lewis's criminal case is currently pending on direct appeal. Her Opening Brief was filed in this Court on June 12, 2018.

At sentencing, the trial court ordered Ms. Lewis to pay \$650 in fees for her court-appointed attorney and a \$200 criminal filing fee. CP 157. The court also found Ms. Lewis indigent at the end of the proceedings in trial court. CP 165-66.

ARGUMENT

I. THE WASHINGTON SUPREME COURT'S RECENT DECISION IN *RAMIREZ* REQUIRES THIS COURT TO VACATE THE ORDERS REQUIRING MS. LEWIS TO PAY A CRIMINAL FILING FEE AND \$650 IN ATTORNEY'S FEES.

On September 20, 2018, the Washington Supreme Court decided in *State v. Ramirez*, --- Wn.2d ---, 426 P.3d 714 (September 20, 2018), that the amendments to the Legal Financial Obligations (LFO) statutes passed as HB 1783 applies prospectively to all cases pending on direct appeal. *Ramirez*, --- Wn.2d at ---, 426 P.2d at 722.

Pursuant to those amendments, a trial court may no longer impose discretionary LFOs upon indigent persons. RCW 10.01.160(3). Likewise, a sentencing court may no longer order an indigent person to pay the \$200 criminal filing fee. Laws of 2018, ch. 269, § 17; *Ramirez*, --- Wn.2d at ---, 426 P.2d at 722. Finally, a sentencing court may not order an indigent person

to pay a \$100 DNA collection fee if s/he has already paid that fee previously because of a prior felony conviction. Laws of 2018, ch. 269, §§ 1, 18, 7; *Id.*

Because she is indigent, the sentencing court is prohibited from ordering Ms. Lewis to pay \$650 in attorney's fees and \$200 criminal filing fee under HB 1783. *Id.*

CONCLUSION

Ramirez applies prospectively to Ms. Lewis's case, which is currently pending on direct appeal. *Id.* Accordingly, this Court must vacate the orders requiring Ms. Lewis to pay \$650 in attorney's fees and a \$200 criminal filing fee.

Respectfully submitted on November 2, 2018,



Skylar T. Brett, WSBA No. 45475
Attorney for Appellant

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on today's date:

I mailed a copy of Appellant's Opening Brief, postage prepaid, to:

Patricia Lewis
505 24th Street #5
Hoquiam, WA 98550

With the permission of the recipient(s), I delivered an electronic version of the brief, using the Court's filing portal, to:

Grays Harbor County Prosecuting Attorney
appeals@co.grays-harbor.wa.us

I filed the Appellant's Opening Brief electronically with the Court of Appeals, Division II, through the Court's online filing system.

I CERTIFY UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON THAT THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND CORRECT.

Signed at Seattle, Washington on November 2, 2018.



Skylar T. Brett, WSBA No. 45475
Attorney for Appellant

LAW OFFICE OF SKYLAR BRETT

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Transmittal Information

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