NO. 44120-9-II

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DIVISION II

LANCE BURTON,

Appellant,

v.

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE (Ret.) ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, et. al.,

Respondents.

MOTION ON THE MERITS

ANTHONY F. GOLIK Prosecuting Attorney Clark County, Washington

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
I.	IDENTITY OF MOVING PARTY1
II.	STATEMENT OF RELIEF SOUGHT1
III.	FACTS RELEVANT TO THE MOTION1
IV.	GROUNDS FOR RELIEF AND ARGUMENT2
	Failure to Satisfy the Prerequisites of CR 60(b)3
	Standards for a Motion on the Merits:
	Respondents have Satisfied the Requirements of RAP 18.144
V.	CONCLUSION6

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Cases:	Page
Allen v. Asbestos Corp., 138 Wn. App. 564, 157 P.3d 406 (2007	5
Bulzomi v. Dept. of Labor & Industries, 156 Wn. App. 827	
234 P.3d 229 (2010)	5
Eagle Pacific Insurance Co., v. Christensen Motor Yacht Corp., 85	
Wn. App. 695, 934 P.2d 715 (1997)	3
Topliff v. Chicago Insurance Co., 130 Wn. App. 301, 122 P.3d 922	
(2005)	3
Vance v. Offices of Thurston County Commissioners, 117 Wn. App.	
660, 71 P.3d 680 (2003)	4
Rules:	
CR 56	5
CR 59	
CR 60	
RAP 9.2	5
RAP 18.14	4-5

I. IDENTITY OF MOVING PARTY

Respondent Honorable Superior Court Judge Robert L. Harris, et al. al., by and through its attorney-of-record, Christopher Horne, Deputy Prosecuting Attorney, asks for the relief designated in Part II.

II. STATEMENT OF RELIEF SOUGHT

Respondents respectfully request this Court dismiss Appellant's appeal and determine that the prior determination of the Supreme Court refusing review is a final determination on the merits and that attempts to resuscitate Appellant's cause of action are improper and, therefore, denied.

III. FACTS RELEVANT TO THE MOTION

Appellant's litigation first commenced with a suit against his lawyer that was dismissed by the Honorable Robert Harris, due to statute of limitations' issues. Thereafter, Appellant commenced litigation against Judge Harris, his marital community, and the Clark County Board of Commissioners, in its official capacity for the Board's failure to supervise the Superior Court. Appellant's unsuccessful efforts to sue Judge Harris continued from the trial court to the Court of Appeals and review was denied by the Supreme Court at 173 Wn.2d 1023 (2012).

MOTION ON THE MERITS - I

 $^{^{1}}$ The statement of Facts is more completely contained in the appellate decision that preceded this motion under cause number 41521-6-II at 164 Wn. App. 1002 (2011) attached as *Appendix 1*.

Following issuance of the Supreme Court's denial of review and a mandate from Division II, Appellant sought to recommence its case by way of an extraordinary motion under CR 59 and 60.

IV. GROUNDS FOR RELIEF AND ARGUMENT

Appellant has pursued his claims, first, against his attorney and then against the judge who ruled against him. Those claims have been pursued in the trial court and the appellate courts, leading up to the issuance of a mandate in Cause No. 41521-6-II. *See Appendix 2*.

After the issuance of the mandate, Appellant filed extraordinary motions to avoid the claim preclusive effect of the mandate. Specifically, Appellant alleged error under CR 60(b). A copy of Appellant's motion and affidavit to vacate decision/judgment is hereby attached as *Appendix* 3.

Clark County Respondents opposed Burton's motion for failure to satisfy the prerequisites for extraordinary review under CR 60 by memorandum attached as *Appendix 4*. Following oral argument, the trial court denied Burton's motion, finding it meritless and imposed sanctions based on the frivolous nature of the motion.

/////////

Failure to Satisfy the Prerequisites of CR 60(b).

CR 60(b) authorizes relief from judgment or order for:

Mistakes; inadvertence; excusable neglect; newly discovered evidence; fraud; etc.

As the moving party, Appellant bears the burden of proving a mistake² of such significance that the trial court, in possession of that fact, would have been compelled to take a different action.

Appellant's alleged mistake is contained at page 2 of its affidavit in support of its CR 60(b) motion based on its claim that Skamania County officials were coerced or otherwise obligated to transfer the civil action to Cowlitz County. As noted above, this allegation is wholly unsupported by any credible evidence and, therefore, the trial court did not abuse its discretion in denying the motion. In Eagle Pacific Insurance Co.v..

Christensen Motor Yacht Corp., 85 Wn. App. 695, 934 P.2d 715 (1997), the court held that:

This court reviewed a trial court's disposition of a CR 60(b) motion for abuse of discretion [authorities omitted]. An abuse of discretion occurs "only where it can be said no reasonable [person] would take the view adopted by the trial court."

<u>Id</u>. at 708-709.

² Topliff v. Chicago Insurance Co., 130 Wn. App. 301, 308, 122 P.3d 922 (2005).

Appellant's second stated reason for CR 60 relief was a reply to his public records request that no records existed. Such a reply was appropriately rejected by the trial court for two reasons. First, the absence of the record does not, in any conclusive manner, support Burton's claim. Second, this evidence was discoverable with reasonable diligence and, therefore, is not an appropriate basis for relief under CR 60(b).

CR 60(b) authorizes a court to vacate judgment on the basis of **newly discovered evidence** which, by due diligence, could not have been discovered in time to move for a trial under CR 59(b). A court will not grant vacation under this rule unless the newly discovered evidence is material. Vance v. Offices of Thurston County Commissioners, 117 Wn. App. 660, 671, 71 P.3d 680 (2003). Moreover, a court must reject a motion unless the moving party can demonstrate the inability to timely discover the evidence through the exercise of due diligence. Id.

Standards for a Motion on the Merits

Respondents have satisfied the requirements of RAP 18.14.

The court may grant a motion on the merits to affirm, in whole or in part:

If the appeal or any part thereof is determined to be clearly without merit. In making these determinations, the judge or commissioner will consider all relevant facts, including whether they issues on review (a) are clearly controlled by settled law, are factual and supported by the evidence, or are matters of judicial discretion and the decision was clearly within the discretion of the trial court or administrative agency.3

The motion on the merits is warranted and even required for numerous reasons in this particular case. First, Appellant has failed to provide this Court with an adequate record for reviewing the issues. As the Appellant, Burton has the burden of perfecting the record on appeal so that the Court has before it the information and evidence relevant to the issues he raises. RAP 9.2(b). Bulzomi v. Dept. of Labor & Industries, 72 Wn. App. 522, 525, 864 P.2d 996 (1994). Failure to provide an adequate record precludes review of the alleged errors. Here, Appellant filed a portion of the record relevant to its motion and excluded documents filed by Clark County or any of the documents from the underlying action.

In addition, Appellant has made unfounded claims against Clark County alleging, either as fact or argument, that Clark County officials coerced others or acted improperly. In Allen v. Asbestos Corp., 138 Wn. App. 564, 569-579, 157 P.3d 406 (2007), the court approved a trial court's rejection of unsupported facts. See also, by analogy, CR 56(e).

³ Wash. RAP 18.14(e) (1).

Appellant's allegations in its motion for order to vacate against Clark

County and the Honorable Stephen Warning are wholly unfounded and

must be rejected and stricken from the record. There simply are facts in the

record sufficient to support a CR 60(b) motion or survive a Motion on the

Merits.

Respondents contend that subsection (c) also supports a Motion on the Merits. The grant or denial of relief under CR 60(b) is vested in the discretion of the trial court. Judge Warning properly exercised that discretion in rejecting Burton's motion for lack of newly-discovered evidence and for restating arguments that have already been argued and rejected. These are matters of judicial discretion and the decision was within the discretion of the trial court. Therefore, a Motion on the Merits is appropriate in this case.

V. CONCLUSION.

Washington courts have provided every opportunity for Lance
Burton to air his grievances. No party is guaranteed a victory. The
continued appeals and motions for reconsideration/vacation must end.
Our courts place great weight in the finality of judgments. In this case, a
Mandate was issued in 2012, yet Burton continues to reargue its case.
While the stated basis for this appeal is CR 60, a review of Burton's brief

shows that Plaintiff is trying to again reargue the merits of his rejected claims. Clark County Defendants request this court grant this Motion on the Merits and dismiss Burton's appeal.

Respectfully submitted this 14th day of June, 2013.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED:

ANTHONY F. GOLIK Prosecuting Attorney Clark County, Washington

Christopher Horne, WSBA #12557 Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Clark County Prosecutor's Office

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APPENDIX 1



IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DIVISION II

LANCE W. BURTON,

No. 41521-6-II

Appellant,

٧.

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, husband and wife, and their marital community; BOARD OF CLARK COUNTY COMMISSIONERS (BETTY SUE MORRIS, MARC BOLDT and STEVE STUART), for and on behalf of CLARK COUNTY,

UNPUBLISHED OPINION

Respondents.

JOHANSON, J. — Lance W. Burton appeals the Cowlitz County Superior Court's summary judgment dismissal of his civil claims against Clark County Superior Court Judge Robert L. Harris, Judge Harris's spouse and marital community, and the Board of Clark County Commissioners. Burton asserts that the venue transfer to Cowlitz County was improper. We affirm.

FACTS

I. MALPRACTICE CLAIM

Burton sued attorney Mark Erickson for malpractice, breach of fiduciary trust, fraud, breach of contract, and consumer protection act violations based on Erickson's representation of

No. 41521-6-II

Burton in a land use action against Clark County. On June 1, 2004, the Honorable Robert L. Harris dismissed the malpractice suit after determining that the statute of limitations had expired. On June 22, Judge Harris denied Burton's June 10 pro se motion for reconsideration. Burton appealed. On August 18, 2005, our court commissioner affirmed Judge Harris's dismissal. The direct appeal mandated on September 14, 2006.

While Burton's appeal was pending and after the mandate, Burton filed several additional motions to vacate. It is unclear from this record whether Judge Harris ruled on all of these motions. But on January 3, 2007, Judge Harris sent a letter to Burton that stated:

I have received copies of your several motions that you have filed over the past couples [sic] of months, including your most recent request for an ex parte meeting. I cannot meet with you without the other side present. In any event, your appeal has been denied and any further appeal time has lapsed. A final order dismissing your litigation has been entered, and there is at this time no way to restore your litigation status.

Clerk's Papers at 157.

II. CIVIL SUIT AGAINST JUDGE HARRIS AND BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

In March 2009, Burton¹ sued Judge Harris, the judge's spouse and marital community, and the Board of Clark County Commissioners, alleging several causes of action based on Judge Harris's actions in the malpractice suit.² Burton originally filed this action in the Clark County

¹ Burton represented himself in this action.

² These causes of action included (1) several 42 USC § 1983 claims, (2) fraud, (3) federal mail fraud, (4) negligent misrepresentation, (5) negligence, and (6) intentional infliction of emotional distress.

Superior Court, but he then moved for a change of venue.³ The Clark County Superior Court transferred the case to the Skamania County Superior Court. After the assigned Skamania County judge recused from this matter,⁴ the Skamania County Superior Court transferred the matter to the Cowlitz County Superior Court, and the case was assigned to Judge Stephen Warning.

Burton objected to the change of venue to Cowlitz County. On January 28, 2010, Judge Warning denied the objection. On March 15, Burton filed an affidavit of prejudice against Judge Warning. Judge Warning refused to recuse himself, ruling that the affidavit of prejudice was untimely because he had already ruled on the objection to the venue transfer. Judge Warning then granted the respondents' summary judgment motion and dismissed all of Burton's claims with prejudice. On May 28, 2010, Judge Warning denied Burton's motion for reconsideration.

³ Burton alleges that "the order became merritless [sic] in Clark County," and asserts that he refiled the complaint in Skamania County. Br. of Appellant at 2. But there is nothing in the record showing that Burton re-filed this case in Skamania County. In contrast, the clerk's papers contain copies of the Clark County Superior Court docket indicting that venue was changed to Skamania County. The docket also notes that Burton was to pay the fees related to the venue transfer.

⁴ In his opening brief, Burton alleges that Skamania County Superior Court Judge E. Thompson Reynolds was recused on the matter and that the Skamania County court administrator tried to appoint Klickitat County Judge Brian Altman, but Judge Altman was also recused. Burton further alleges that he requested that Retired Judge Thomas Lodge be assigned the case and that he unsuccessfully attempted to obtain contact information for Judge Lodge from "Ms. Suzy Cheffler of the Court Administration office in Olympia," and a court administrator. Br. of Appellant at 3. He also alleges that the Skamania court administrator and the respondents "colluded against" his "objections" in moving the case to Cowlitz County and that the respondents tried to "command[]" Skamania to transfer the case to Pierce County, but the clerk refused to do so. Br. of Appellant at 3. But there is nothing in the record to support any of these factual assertions.

No. 41521-6-II

Burton petitioned for direct appeal with the Washington State Supreme Court. The court denied direct review and transferred the appeal to us.

ANALYSIS

Burton argues that it was error to transfer this action to Skamania County Superior Court after he had specifically requested that Retired Judge Thomas Lodge hear the case.⁵ Burton asserts that he was entitled to have Judge Lodge hear the case (and that Judge Lodge had a personal right to hear the case), apparently as a pro tem judge, because the judge had made prior discretionary rulings.⁶ He also appears to challenge Judge Warning's refusal to recuse himself based on Burton's March 15, 2010 affidavit of prejudice.⁷ Additionally, Burton argues that the various court administrators and judges erred when they (1) refused to help him locate Judge Lodge, (2) charged him fees for the venue transfer, (3) failed to transfer all of the required filings to the new venue, and (4) failed to transfer the case to Pierce County.⁸

As the appellant, Burton has the burden of perfecting the record on appeal so that we have before us the information and evidence relevant to the issues he raises. RAP 9.2(b);

⁵ It appears that Judge Lodge was a superior court judge in Clark County. See Burton v. Clark County, 91 Wn. App. 505, 958 P.2d 343 (1998), review denied, 137 Wn.2d 1015 (1999).

⁶ We note that although Burton appears to allege that Judge Lodge entered rulings in a land use case in which Erikson had represented Burton, Burton does not suggest that Judge Lodge made any rulings in Burton's civil action against Judge Harris.

⁷ We note that although Burton has attached a copy of the affidavit of prejudice to his brief, that filing is not part of the official appellate record. Furthermore, even if we were to consider this document, Burton does not dispute that Judge Warning had already made discretionary rulings in this case and, therefore, fails to show that Judge Warning erred when he denied the motion. RCW 4.12.050(1).

⁸ This last argument makes little sense and it is not clear from the record or the briefing exactly what Burton is talking about in regard to an attempted transfer of venue to Pierce County.

Bulzomi v. Dep't of Labor & Indus., 72 Wn. App. 522, 525, 864 P.2d 996 (1994) (citing State v. Vazquez, 66 Wn. App. 573, 583, 832 P.2d 883 (1992)). Failure to provide an adequate record "precludes review of the alleged errors." Bulzomi, 72 Wn. App. at 525 (citing Allemeier v. Univ. of Washington, 42 Wn. App. 465, 472-73, 823 P.2d 306 (1985), review denied, 105 Wn.2d 1014 (1986)). Here, the record on appeal contains no information or evidence related to any of the above arguments. Accordingly, we decline to address these issues further.

Burton also contends in his issue statements that Judge Warning erred when he ruled that the summary judgment order was improper because "material evidence did not support doing so." Br. of Appellant at 7. Burton does not, however, present any argument supporting this issue, and he clarifies in his reply brief that he is challenging only Judge Warning's authority to consider this matter. Even though the respondents have addressed potential substantive issues related to the summary judgment ruling, Burton's opening brief and reply brief establish that he never intended to raise such issues before this court. Accordingly, we do not address any issues related to the summary judgment order itself.

⁹ After acknowledging that he could have argued raised challenges related to "[t]he case against Judge Harris," or (2) "the legal [a]uthority and [j]urisdiction of Superior Court Judge, Mr. Stephen Warning of Cowlitz County," Burton states he has always intended the court to examine, "the latter, i.e. the unlawful actions of Clark, Skamania and in particular Cowlitz County and its Judge, Stephen Warning." Reply Br. at 2.

¹⁰ Burton's "Statement of Grounds for Direct Review," which he filed with our Supreme Court on July 15, 2010, also supports this conclusion.

No. 41521-6-II

Burton requests attorney fees and expenses under RAP 18.1(a); RCW 4.84.010; RCW 4.84.030, RCW 4.84.170, and RCW 4.84.190. Because Burton is not the prevailing party, we deny his request for attorney fees and expenses.¹¹

We affirm.

A majority of the panel having determined that this opinion will not be printed in the Washington Appellate Reports, but will be filed for public record in accordance with RCW 2.06.040, it is so ordered.

We concur:

Armstrong, P.J.

Van Deren/ L

¹¹ Respondents do not request attorney fees and costs.

APPENDIX 2

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DIVISION II

LANCE W. BURTON,

٧.

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Appellant,

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, husband and wife, and their marital community; BOARD OF CLARK COUNTY COMMISSIONERS (BETTY SUE MORRIS, MARC BOLDT and STEVE STUART), for and on behalf of CLARK COUNTY, Respondenta.

No. 41521-6-II

MANDATE

Cowlitz County Cause No. 10-2-00211-2

The State of Washington to: The Superior Court of the State of Washington in and for Cowlitz County

This is to certify that the opinion of the Court of Appeals of the State of Washington, Division II, filed on September 20, 2011 became the decision terminating review of this court of the above entitled case on March 7, 2012. Accordingly, this cause is mandated to the Superior Court from which the appeal was taken for further proceedings in accordance with the attached true copy of the opinion.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court at Tacoma, this 10th day of April, 2012.

Clerk-of the Court of Appeals, State of Washington, Div. II

CASE #: 41521-6-II, Mandate Pg 2 Lance W. Burton, Appellant VS Honorable Superior Court Judge Robert L Harris et al

Lance W Burton 13819 SE 19TH St Vancouver, WA, 98683 Christopher Horne Clark Cnty Pros Atty Ofc PO Box 5000 Vancouver, WA, 98666-5000

Hon. Stephen Warning Cowlitz Co Superior Court Judge 312 SW First Ave Kelso, WA 98626

APPENDIX 3

RECEIVED

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AUG 30 2012

Prosecuting Attorney
Civil Division

HON. JUDGE STEPHEN WARNING

OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

Mr. Lance W. Burton, a single man, and a)
resident of Clark County, WA,)

Plaintiff,

٧.

Honorable Superior Court Judge Robert L.

Harris and Mary Jo Harris, husband and

wife and their marital community.

Defendant's

and

The Board of Commissioners for Clark
County (Betty Sue Morris, Mark Boldt and
Steve Stuart) for and on behalf of Clark
County.

Defendant's

Case No.: 10-2-00211-2

No. 41521-6-II

(Proposed)

MOTION FOR ORDER

- TO VACATE -

DECISION / JUDGMENT

PURSUANT TO CIVIL RULE 60(b) AND

RCW 4.72.010(3)(4); RCW 4.76.070/080;

RCW 4.80.010 AND CERTAIN ARTICLES

OF THE WASHINGTON STATE

CONSTITUTION

RELIEF REQUESTED

LANCE W. BURTON respectfully moves for the Court to vacate the following Order(s): Order to Change Venue of January 28, 2010; Dismissal of Petition and the Reversal of Order for Summary Judgement of May 26, 2010.

STATEMENT OF THE CASE AND GROUNDS: In short, the defendant's used their influence to manipulate plaintiff's Petition of Grievance (complaint) from the legal control of Skamania County by inducing Judge Stephen Warning of Cowlitz County into an unauthorized, unjurisdictional position to claim and then dismiss plaintiff's complaint, without a jury trial.

On September 20, 2011 the Court of Appeals of the State of Washington, Division II filed their opinion on the above case. On March 7, 2012 that decision terminated review of that case with the issuance of a mandate to the Superior Court from which the appeal was taken for further proceedings.

Pursuant to Civil Rule 60(b)(1)(3)(4)(5)(11) and (c) and above, this filing is made.

- In brevity, the court may relieve a party from a final judgment, order, or proceeding for the following reasons, mistakes; inadvertence; excusable neglect; newly discovered evidence; fraud; etc.
- 2. Plaintiff will show that Mistakes and Irregularities in obtaining a judgment or order was directed by the defendant, and former Superior Court Judge (Ret.) Robt. Harris, his legal counselors, Mr. Frank Vellajacic and co-lead counselor Mr. Christopher Horne at the direction of their supervisor the Clark County Prosecutor, Mr. Arthur Curtis. Such efforts also involved the Skamania County Clerk, its Court Administrator and Cowlitz County Superior Court Judge Stephen Warning.
- 3. Plaintiff asserts that new evidence which was not available at the time of judgment has come to fruition, which energizes this proceeding.

Motion(s) to Vacate, New Trial & Change of Judge - 3

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53 55 Prosecuting Attornes Civil Division HON. JUDGE STEPHEN WARNING

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF COWLITZ COUNTY

Mr. Lance W. Burton, a single man, and a) Case No. 10-2-00211 resident of Clark County, WA,) AFFIDAVIT TO A CR 60(b) MOTION

V.

Honorable Superior Court Judge Robert L.

Harris and Mary Jo Harris, husband and

wife and their marital community.

Defendant's

Plaintiff.

And

The Board of Commissioners for Clark
County (Betty Sue Morris, Mark Boldt and
Steve Stuart) for and on behalf of Clark
County.

Defendant's

I Lance Burton, Plaintiff, do hereby declare under the laws of perjury for the State of Washington that the statements and exhibits mentioned or brought forth herein are true to the best of his knowledge.

I. STATEMENT OF THE CASE AND GROUNDS TO VACATE THE ORDER

Plaintiff Lance W. Burton filed a civil cause of action against Judge (ret.) Robert Harris et al, in Clark County and then with approval and payment of his fees moved his action to Skamania County.

Soon thereafter, Skamania County's sole Superior Court Judge, E. Thompson Reynolds on October 1, 2009 would recuse himself.

Under the auspices of the State of Washington, therein lies **Superior Court Administrative Rule 6**, which allows each county the authority to appoint a number of Pro Tempore judges to serve each county when a judge recuses himself or is otherwise unavailable.

Skamania County as required for 2009 had appointed three judges, one of which was Judge Brian Altman. Altman was requested to hear the Burton case upon Judge Reynolds recusal. Judge Altman however chose to recuse himself too, leaving the two other Judges, Robert Weisfield, and Ron Reynier available, neither would be called upon however. (Exhibit 1)

MISTAKE:

Plaintiff contends that Skamania County government officials were either cohearsed or otherwise obligated to the pressure, influence, suggestion and motivation by the defendant's and counsel to transfer this civil action to Cowlitz County and to its superior court Judge Stephen Warning. Upon such transfer, Judge Warning would sign an order on January 28, 2010 without a hearing, that took command of the case, (over plaintiff's stated objections Exhibits 2,3) and in doing so, violated articles of law within the Washington State Constitution.

The information of this affidavit is either based upon a variety of laws of the State of Washington, or comes from courthouse records or other governmental agencies.

1. Article Four, Section Two (a), allows and upon the Supreme Court's awareness that a "prompt and orderly administration of justice is not being carried out in any county of this state, a majority of the Supreme Court is empowered to authorize a judge or retired judges of courts of record of this state, to perform temporary, judicial duties in any superior court of this state."

- 2. Article Four, Section 5, in each organized county of this state one or more superior court judges may preside. Under this classification, the governor shall direct a superior court judge to hold court in any county other than that for which he has been elected.
- 3. Article Four, Section Seven, if neither the appointment of a superior court judge is made by a majority of Supreme Court Judges, or by the governor, Art. 4 Sect. 7 allows the appointment of any superior court judge to hold a superior court in any county at the request of the judge of the superior court thereof, and upon the request of the governor it shall be his or her duty to do so.
- 4. Article Four, Section Seven a case in the superior court may be tried by a judge pro tempore either with the written agreement of the parties if the judge pro tempore is a member of the bar, and is approved by the court and sworn to try the case.
- 5. Article Four, Section Seven also describes the lawful right to a previously elected judge of the superior court who retires leaving a pending case in which the judge has made discretionary rulings, the judge is entitled to hear the pending case as a judge pro tempore without any written agreement.

_,

PRESIDING JUDGE-DUTIES

Even though Skamania County's sole superior court judge had recused himself, he was still the Presiding Judge under General Rule (GR) 29(b) and obligated to the responsibility for leading the management and administration of the Burton/Harris case.

GR 29(f) also obligated Reynolds to delegate the performance of ministerial duties to court employees.

GR 29(f)(1) obligated him to supervise the judicial business of the district ... while ensuring the expeditious and efficient processing of cases; (2) pursuant to statute or rule; (5) and to supervise the daily operation of the court.

Presiding Judge Reynolds management and administration tasks were also supported by his court administrator, Ms. Elizabeth Hermansen and the lawful duties of the Skamania County Clerk, Ms. Sharon Vance.

The Washington Revised Code, (RCW) 2.32.050 of which Reynolds and all members of the judiciary are to support and uphold, requires each clerk the power to take and certify the proof and acknowledgment of any... written document, and under (4) to file all papers delivered to him/her for that purpose in any action or proceeding... (6) To keep a journal of the proceedings of the court and, under the direction of the court, to enter its orders, judgments and decrees. (7) to authenticate ... records, files or proceedings of the court ... any other paper.

II. BASIS FOR THE VACATION OF SUMMARY JUDGMENT

On January 28, 2010, the trial court/Judge Stephen Warning of Cowlitz County signed an order to take possession of the former Skamania County civil case # 09-2-00161-0 and did so without a hearing.

In that same letter, Ms. Elizabeth Hermansen who is the Court Administrator and whose role of employment falls under GR 29(5)(c) is required to "report directly to the Presiding Judge E. Thompson Reynolds.

Mr. Kicks letter declares that Ms. Hermansen had no written or email correspondence concerning instructions, advice, or opinions by Judge Reynolds or his law clerk that were sent to Judge Warning of Cowlitz County.

Based upon the merits of these admissions and acknowledgments, Judge Stephen Warning had therefore NOT BEEN REQUESTED by Judge E. Thompson Reynolds of Skamania County, thus lacked power under Article 4, Section 7 of the Washington Constitution. And in *Penn v. Com.* 528 S.E. 2d. 179, 32 Va.App.422 (2000) that court stated that "Jurisdiction means the power of a court to hear and determine a cause, which power is conferred by a constitution, or a statute, or both". Furthermore, the court in *Clark v. State*, 717 N.E. 2d 18, transferred denied 741 N.E.2d 1247(2000) also stated that a "judgment made when the court lacks subject matter jurisdiction is void." And a ruling made in absence of subject matter jurisdiction is a nullity." *State v. Dvorak*, 574 N.W. 2d 492, 254 Neb. 87 (1998).

Therefore, Judge Warning's decisions/rulings were improper and unlawfully acquired; lack lawful substance of standing, and are to be deemed null and void!

(B) COUNTY CLERK DUTIES:

Inasmuch as the lawful duties of the Skamania County Clerk, under RCW 2.32.050 were as previously stated, the defense will not be able to prove that certain files were recorded, (See Index, Exhibit 5) including, a <u>written</u> instrument by the governor that authorized Judge Warning to hold a session of court.

Also absent in the clerk's records is the lack of a majority of Supreme Court Justice's granting authority and jurisdiction to Judge Warning's involvement in this case.

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of this case to Skamania County.

1	Respectfully submitted this 30 th day of August, 2012.
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7	Lance W. Burton, Pro se
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11	Vancouver, WA 98683
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STATE OF WASHINGTON } ss. COUNTY OF CLARK

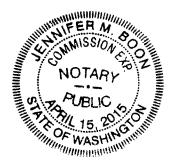
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Given under my hand this 30th day of August 2012.

Notary Public, for the State of Washington

April, 15, 2015

Expiration Date



LANCE W. BURTON 13819 SE 19th Street

Vancouver, Washington 98683

360-513-0251

- 9. No records responsive to this question.
- 10. No records responsive to this question.
- 11. No records responsive to this question.
- 12. No records responsive to this question.
- 13. No records responsive to this question.
- 14. These are the employees of Skamania County Superior Court between 9.1/09 and 2.28/10, not including the elected Superior Court Judge, the Juvenile Department and also not including temporary employees performing the task of Bailiff for trials: Lizbeth Hermansen. The following are Deputy Clerks or "assistants" who worked for the Skamania County Clerk Sharon Vance between 9/1/09 and 2/28/10: Olivia Munsch, Paula Diaz, Grace Cross, Patti Midland, Lindsey Harmening.
- 15. No records responsive to this question.
- 16. No records responsive to this request. The three elected pro-tem judges that were assigned cases in Skamania County Superior Court as of 2/1/09 were Judge Brian Altman, Judge Robert Weisfield, and Judge Ron Reynier.

Second Letter:

- 1. No records responsive to this question.
- 2. No records responsive to this question. The only documents responsive to this request would be an order of the Superior Court Judge that transferred the case, Judge Warning. This order would have been filed in Superior Court case number 09-2-00161-0. A copy of this order can be requested from the Cowlitz County Clerk's Office, who currently holds the court file on this case. This case may have a different cause number in Cowlitz County.

Third Letter:

- 1. No records responsive to this question.
- 2. No records responsive to this question.

Please call me at 509-427-3790 if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Adam N. Kick

nania County Prosecuting Attorney

The Washington State Supreme Court
The Honorable Chief Justice, Mr. Gerry Alexander
Temple of Justice
PO Box 40929
Olympia, WA 98504-0929

Sent Certified Mail: 7007 – 0710 – 0001 – 1625 - 5570

Dear Justice Alexander,

The attached letter, an official request, was sent to the Superior Court Clerk of Skamania County by Certified Mail on December 3, 2009.

As of this date, no written response has been acknowledged to my request made therein. However, the Court Clerk and the defense counsel for Clark County are urging my submission to Cowlitz County as the new venue location. But for the reasons mentioned herein I feel will not resolve the issues at hand.

I am sending this letter of notification to you and this Court in hopes of obtaining a direction of action to unwind this legal dilemma. Thank you for your prompt response.

Sincerely and Respectfully yours,

Lance W. Burton 13819 SE 19th Street Vancouver, WA 98683 360-513-0251

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11	Lance W. Burton, a single man	Case 1	No.: 09-2-00161-0			
12	Plaintiff	RESPONSE TO	MOTION TO CHANGE	VENUE		
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15	Robert L Harris, et al	and				
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19	TO: Defendant's and Counsel, Mr. Bernard F. Veljacic, Attorney.					
20	AND TO: Skamania County Court Administrator, Ms. Beth Hermansen.					
21						
2.2	THANK YOU for your January 19, 2009 served notice of requested change of					
22	venue to Cowlitz County and to its Superior Court Judge Mr. Stephen Waning's					
23	willingness to preside. And, thank you for the official acknowledgment by the					
24	Skamania County Superior Court Administrators failure to secure a judge from					
25	that Court, to render a judgment also.					
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1 2 Your request and my authorization (which is required) to move this matter to 3 Cowlitz County and to Judge Warning is currently being denied. As you are aware, the Constitution of the State of Washington holds a 5 superior status over the Revised Code of Washington as well as state and 6 local Civil Rules. 7 I am suggesting that under this state's constitution, specifically Art. IV § 8 7, a lawful measure has been established that would allow the Honorable Superior Court Judge (retired) Thomas Lodge to be requested to hear and 9 decide this matter. I urge you and those so empowered to seek his assistance. 10 11 Upon certified acknowledgment of Judge Lodge's position, I may reconsider a 12 change of direction/venue. 13 Of course, alternate settlement means are still available. 14 15 16 17 Respectfully submitted this 21, day of January, 2010 18 19 20 ann Lance W. Burton, Pro Se 21 22 23 24



PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

ADAM N. KICK, PROSECUTOR

January 11, 2012

LANCE BURTON 13819 SE 19th Street Vancouver, WA 98683

Re: Your public records request received on 01/04/12

Dear Mr. Burton,

We received your letter dated 12/29/11 on 01/04/12. I contacted both Ms. Vance and Ms. Hermansen regarding your request for documents. Ms. Vance informed me that she has no documents that are not part of the official court file. Ms. Hermansen informed me that she has no written or email correspondence concerning instructions, advice, or opinions, by Judge Reynolds or his law clerk that were sent to judge Warning of Cowlitz County or to the defense attorney in your case, aside from any documents that were previously disclosed pursuant to your earlier requests. Let me know if you'd like us to send you another copy of any of the email correspondence or documents previously provided to you.

Please call me at 509-427-3790 if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Adam N. Kick

Skamania County Prosecuting Attorney

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14	10/15/2009		MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT	
			AFFIDAVIT/DCLR/CERT OF SERVICE	
15	10/16/2009		RECUSAL OF JUDGE (BRIAN ALTMAN)	
16	10/19/2009			
17	10/19/2009	INRP	PLA IST INT & ROT FOR PROD TO DEF	
18	10/19/2009	ROAD	PLA'S SECOND REQ FOR ADMISS TO DEF	
1.9	10/19/2009	TSPR	CD TRANSCRIPT CLARK CO CASE#	
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20	10/19/2009	TSPR	CD TRANSCRIPT CLARK CO CASE#	
		,	03-2-04903-8	
21	12/16/2009	NTOB	NOTICE OF ABSENCE/UNAVAILABILITY	
22	12/16/2009		CERTIFICATE OF MAILING	
23	01/22/2010		MT/CERT FOR CHANGE OF VENUE ORDER	
24	01/22/2010			01 00 00100
£ 44	OTVESVEDIO		CITATION	01-27-2010S
		ACTION	9:15AM- MOTION FOR CHANGE OF VENUE	
		ACTION	** JUDGE STEPHEN WARNING TELEPHONIC	
25	01/22/2010	AFSR	PROOF OF SERVICE	
2 6	01/27/2010	MTHRG	MOTION HEARING	
27	01/28/2010	ORCHV	ORDER FOR CHANGE OF VENUE	
-	02/03/2010	NOTE	**FILED IN COWLITZ COUNTY**	
			10-2-00211-2	•

APPENDIX 4

ENDORSED FILED SUPERIOR COURT

OEC 26 2012

COWLITZ COUNTY BEVERLY R LITTLE, Clerk

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF COWLITZ

LANCE W. BURTON,

Plaintiff,

٧.

No. 10-2-00211-2

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE ROBERT L. HARRIS, AND ROBERT L. HARRIS AND MARY JO HARRIS, as husband and wife,

Defendants,

and

THE BOARD OF CLARK COUNTY COMMISSIONERS (BETTY SUE MORRIS, MARC BOLDT and STEVE STUART) FOR AND ON THE BEHALF OF CLARK COUNTY,

Defendants.

MEMORANDUM IN OPPOSITION TO MOTION FOR RELIEF UNDER CR 60(b)

INTRODUCTION I.

This suit has been pursued in both the Superior Court and the Court of Appeals for Division II. Plaintiff even sought review before the Supreme Court. A mandate finalizing the action issued earlier this year. (See Exhibit "A".)

MEMORANDUM IN OPPOSITION TO MOTION FOR RELIEF UNDER CR 60(b) - 1 of 4

CLARK COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY CIVIL DIVISION 604 W EVERGREEN BLVD • PO BOX 5000 VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON 98666-5000 (360) 397-2478 (OFFICE) / (360) 397-2184 (FAX)

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Plaintiff now seeks to avoid the claim preclusive effect of the mandate through extraordinary motion. Specifically, Plaintiff alleges error under CR 60(b). Even a cursory review of the Motion and supporting documents demonstrate that Plaintiff is simply rearguing the claims that were rejected and/or abandoned on appeal previously.

Defendants assert that this motion is frivolous and subject to sanctions under CR 11, as will be discussed below.

II. ARGUMENT AND AUTHORITIES

A. Lack of Personal Knowledge.

Plaintiff contends, either as fact or argument unsupported by evidence, that Skamania County officials were coerced or acted improperly. In *Allen v. Asbestos Corp.*, 138 Wash.App. 564, 569-579, 157 P.3d 406 (2007), the court approved a trial court's rejection of unsupported facts. *See also, e.g., CR 56(e)*. Plaintiff's claims at page 2 are totally unsupported and must be rejected and stricken.

B. Failure to Satisfy the Prerequisites of CR 60(b).

CR 60(b)(1).

As the moving party, Plaintiff bears the burden of proving a mistake¹ of such significance that the trial court in possession of that fact would have been compelled to take a different action. Plaintiff has not identified a mistake in the proceedings, certainly not one justifying CR 60(b) relief. Instead, Plaintiff has merely reargued its case; arguments rejected by the trial court and either not argued or were rejected by the Court of Appeals.

¹ Topliff v. Chicago Ins. Co., 130 Wn. App. 301, 308, 122 P.3d 922 (2005).

resolved under the "Law of the Case" doctrine. The law of the case doctrine stands for the proposition that once there is an appellate holding enunciating a principle of law, that holding will be followed in subsequent stages of the same litigation. *Roberson v. Perez*, 156 Wn.2d 33, 41, 123 P.3d 844 (2005).

Given that this is the same case and cause number, arguments that were raised earlier are

CR 60(b)(3). New Evidence.

The rule authorizes a court to vacate a judgment on the basis of "[nlewly discovered] evidence which by due diligence could not have been discovered in time to move for a new trial under rule 59(b)." A court will not grant vacation under this rule unless the newly discovered evidence is material. Vance v. Offices of Thurston County Comm'rs, 117 Wn. App. 660, 671, 71 P.3d 680 (2003). Moreover, a court must reject a motion unless the moving party can demonstrate the inability to timely discover the evidence through the exercise of due diligence. Id.

In this case, it is unclear what relevance a response to a public record disclosure request has to the selection of judges. Plaintiff must demonstrate the legal significance of its evidence. The exhibit attached to Plaintiff's motion only shows that Skamania did not have a document responsive to Mr. Burton's request. It does provide the necessary link to support a motion for relief from judgment.

It is important to note again that Plaintiff has previously argued this claim that the transfer of the case to Cowlitz County was error. That claim was rejected by the Court of Appeals in Cause 41521-6-II following transfer by the Supreme Court.

C. Frivolous Motion.

This motion does not present an arguable basis for relief from judgment. Plaintiff merely reargues its prior case. This court should award attorney fees as a sanction for Plaintiff's action.

An appeal or motion is frivolous if there are "no debatable issues upon which reasonable minds might differ, and it is so totally devoid of merit that there was no reasonable possibility" of success. Miller Cas. Ins. V. Briggs, 100 Wn.2d 9, 15, 665 P.2d 887 (1983).

CONCLUSION III.

Clark County Defendants request this court reject Plaintiff's attempt at a "second bite at the apple" and provide finality to the decision of the trial court whose decision was affirmed on appeal.

Respectfully submitted this _____ day of December, 2012.

Christopher Horne, WSBA #12557

Deputy Prosecuting Attorney

Of Attorneys for Defendant Clark County

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

On this 26th day of December, 2012, I, Thelma Kremer, hereby certify that I emailed and mailed by U.S. mail, postage prepaid, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Memorandum in Opposition to Motion for Relief Under CR 60(b) to the following:

Lance Burton 13819 SE 19th Street Vancouver WA 98683 Email: fordtblb@yahoo.com

DATED this 26th day of December, 2012. Thelma Kremer

> CLARK COUNTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY CIVIL DIVISION 604 W EVERGREEN BLVD . PO BOX 5000 VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON 98668-5000 (360) 397-2478 (OFFICE) / (360) 397-2184 (FAX)

EXHIBIT A

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

DIVISION II

LANCE W. BURTON,
Appellant,

٧.

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, husband and wife, and their marital community; BOARD OF CLARK COUNTY COMMISSIONERS (BETTY SUE MORRIS, MARC BOLDT and STEVE STUART), for and on behalf of CLARK COUNTY, Respondenta.

No. 41521-6-II

MANDATE

Cowlitz County Cause No. 10-2-00211-2

The State of Washington to: The Superior Court of the State of Washington in and for Cowlitz County

This is to certify that the opinion of the Court of Appeals of the State of Washington, Division II, filed on September 20, 2011 became the decision terminating review of this court of the above entitled case on March 7, 2012. Accordingly, this cause is mandated to the Superior Court from which the appeal was taken for further proceedings in accordance with the attached true copy of the opinion.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court at Tacoma, this /O' day of April, 2012.

Clerk of the Court of Appeals, State of Washington, Div. II

CLARK COUNTY PROSECUTOR

June 14, 2013 - 3:12 PM

Transmittal Letter

Document Uploaded: Case Name: Court of Appeals Case Number:		441209-Motion on the Merits.pdf				
		Lance Burton v. Judge Robert Harris, et. al. 44120-9				
Is this a	a Personal Restraint I	Petition?	Yes	■ No		
The doc	ument being Filed is:					
	Designation of Clerk's	Papers	Supplem	ental D	esignation o	f Clerk's Papers
	Statement of Arranger	ments				
	Motion: <u>Motion on th</u>	ne Merits				
	Answer/Reply to Motio	n:				
	Brief:					
	Statement of Additiona	al Authorities				
	Cost Bill					
	Objection to Cost Bill					
	Affidavit					
	Letter					
	Copy of Verbatim Report of Proceedings - No. of Volumes: Hearing Date(s):					
	Personal Restraint Peti	ition (PRP)				

Comments:

No Comments were entered.

Other: _____

Petition for Review (PRV)

Response to Personal Restraint Petition

Reply to Response to Personal Restraint Petition

Sender Name: Thelma W Kremer - Email: thelma.kremer@clark.wa.gov

NO. 44120-9-II

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DIVISION II

LANCE BURTON,

Appellant,

v.

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE (Ret.) ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, et. al.,

Respondents.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

ANTHONY F. GOLIK Prosecuting Attorney Clark County, Washington

CHRISTOPHER HORNE, WSBA #12557 Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Of Attorneys for Respondents

Clark County Prosecutor's Office Civil Division PO Box 5000 Vancouver, WA 98666-5000

Telephone: (360) 397-2478 Facsimile: (360) 397-2184

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Thelma Kremer, hereby certify and state the following:

I am a citizen of the United States of America and a resident of the State of Washington; I am over the age of eighteen years; I am not a party to this action; and I am competent to be a witness herein.

On this 14th day of June, 2013, I electronically filed the following:

- 1. Brief of Respondents;
- 2. Motion on the Merits; and
- 3. Certificate of Service;

with the Court of Appeals of the State of Washington, Division II, by email using the following address: coa2filings@courts.wa.gov

On this 14th day of June, 2013, true and correct copies of these documents were served on the following party as follows:

Lance W. Burton	\boxtimes	U.S. Mail
13819 SE 19 th Street		Facsimile
Vancouver WA 98683		Federal Express
		Hand Delivered

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.

Thelma Fremer
Thelma Kremer

NO. 44120-9-II

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DIVISION II

LANCE BURTON,

Appellant,

v.

HONORABLE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE (Ret.) ROBERT L. HARRIS and MARY JO HARRIS, et. al.,

Respondents.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

ANTHONY F. GOLIK Prosecuting Attorney Clark County, Washington

CHRISTOPHER HORNE, WSBA #12557 Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Of Attorneys for Respondents

Clark County Prosecutor's Office Civil Division PO Box 5000 Vancouver, WA 98666-5000

Telephone: (360) 397-2478 Facsimile: (360) 397-2184

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Vancouver WA 98683		Federal Express
		Hand Delivered

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.

Thelma Kremer
Thelma Kremer