## DISTRICT AND MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGES' ASSOCIATION BYLAWS

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (ADOPTED } 1978 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1979 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1981 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1983 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1983 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) FALL } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1984 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) FALL } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1985 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1988 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1991 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) FALL } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1993 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1994 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1995 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1996 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) FALL } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 1998 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2000 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2001 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2002 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2003 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2006 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2008 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2009 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2010 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2011 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2013 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2014 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2015 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2016 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2017 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2018 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2019 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2021 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING } \\
& \text { (AMENDED } 2022 \text { ANNUAL MEETING) SPRING }
\end{aligned}
$$

## ARTICLE I-Name

The name of this Association shall be the WASHINGTON STATE DISTRICT AND MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGES' ASSOCIATION.

## ARTICLE II - Purpose

The purpose of the District and Municipal Court Judges' Association shall be:
(1) To improve the administration of justice in the courts of limited jurisdiction and to recommend and support proposals to that end;
(2) To continuously survey and study the operation of the courts served by its membership, the volume and condition of business of such courts, the methods of procedure therein, the work accomplished, and the character of the results;
(3) To promulgate suggested rules for the administration of the courts of limited jurisdiction not inconsistent with the laws or rules of the Supreme Court relating to such courts.

## ARTICLE III - Membership

## Section 1. Eligibility for Membership:

(a) Active Membership:

All duly elected or appointed and qualified judges, commissioners, magistrates and General Rule 8 judicial officers of courts of limited jurisdiction in the state of Washington shall be eligible to active membership in the Association upon payment of regular dues and assessments.
(b) Associate Membership:

Any former active member of the Association who is no longer serving as a judge, commissioner, or judicial officer of a court of limited jurisdiction may become an associate member of this Association by payment of annual dues set by the Board. Such member shall be entitled to free distribution of the Association Newsletter and may attend workshops, seminars, and conventions on payment of proper registration fees, but shall have no right to vote.

## Section 2. Diversity in All Activities Mandated:

(a) Policy Statement:

The Association actively seeks diversity of member participation in all aspects of its operations. Association offices, committees and activities shall be representative of members with a diversity of age, gender, ethnic background, experience, geographic balance and past service to the board.
(b) Specific Applications:

The President shall apply the Association's policy of diversity in all appointments made by the President. The Nominating Committee shall apply the Association's policy of diversity in selecting its slate of candidates.
(c) Support Efforts to Increase the Diversity of Membership in the Judiciary:

The Board of Governors shall support and encourage legal and judicial associations such as the Washington State Bar Association, the Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, the Washington State Gender and Justice Commission, and the minority bar associations in their effort to provide opportunities for appointment and/or election of individuals of diversity to the judiciary.

## ARTICLE IV - Dues

## Section 1. Amount of Dues:

The annual membership dues of the Association for the calendar year shall be set by the Board.

## Section 2. Method of Payment:

All dues shall be paid by February 15th of each year. If dues are not paid by said date, a demand for their payment shall be made to the judge.

Judges sitting in more than one court are responsible for ensuring that full dues are paid. The judge is responsible for apportionment of payments between courts in which the judge sits.

## Section 3. Delinquency:

After May 1, a non-paying member shall not be a member in good standing or entitled to any rights or privileges of active membership and shall be so notified in writing by the Secretary-Treasurer.

## Section 4. Application of Dues:

Application of dues is dependent upon whether the dues are paid by the judge personally or by a governmental entity. If paid by the judge, the dues are associated with the judge and if the judge is replaced mid-term, the successor judge must also pay dues. If paid by a governmental entity, then the dues are associated with the position and if a judge is replaced mid-term, the dues shall be applied to the successor judge. The judge should clarify when the payment is made if the judge is paying personally or the governmental entity is paying the dues.

## ARTICLE V - Officers

## Section 1. Designated:

The elective officers of the Association shall be a President, a PresidentElect, a Vice President, a Secretary-Treasurer, and nine members-at-large of the Board of Governors. All officers must be members in good standing in the Association to be eligible to hold office. The President, PresidentElect, Vice President, Secretary-Treasurer and Immediate Past-President shall be members of the Board of Governors. Additionally, the Chair of the Legislative Committee shall serve as an ex-officio, non-voting member of the Board of Governors.

## Section 2. Duties of Officers:

(a) The President shall be the official representative of the Association. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and shall call special meetings as provided by Article VI, Section 2. The President shall appoint the Chair of all committees except the Nominating Committee. The President shall perform all other duties incident and pertaining to the office of President.
(b) The President-Elect shall perform such duties as may be delegated by the President and shall be an ex officio member of the Board for Judicial Administration. The President-Elect shall automatically accede to the office of President on the 1st day of June, or at the conclusion of the Annual Meeting, whichever last occurs, of the year following his/her election to the office of President-Elect unless a petition shall be filed with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association not less than thirty (30) days prior to the regular scheduled Spring Conference. Such petition shall request election to the office of President at the Spring Conference and must be signed by not less than twenty-five percent (25\%) of the eligible membership. Upon filing of such a petition, an election to the office of President will be held at the Spring Conference. The PresidentElect shall preside at meetings and perform the duties of the President in the absence or disability of the President.
(c) The Vice-President shall perform such duties as may be delegated by the President and shall Chair the Long Range Planning Committee. The Vice-President shall preside at meetings and perform the duties of the President-Elect in the absence or disability of the President or President-Elect.

The Vice-President shall also serve as the Special Fund Custodian. It shall be the Special Fund Custodian's duty to receipt Special Fund contributions, timely deposit all receipts and pay invoices as approved by the Board and to make other expenditures that are authorized by the "Special Fund Policies and Use Criteria." The Special Fund Custodian shall report to the Board and DMCJA membership as required by the "Special Fund Policies and Use Criteria." The Special Fund Custodian is responsible for managing the Special Fund account in accordance with the "Special Fund

Policies and Use Criteria." If sound principles of money management require the "Special Fund Policies and Use Criteria" to be amended, the Special Fund Custodian shall make such recommendations to the Board.
(d) The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep a full and complete record of the meetings of the Association and the Board of Governors. The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep a copy of the Bylaws of the Association and have them available for reference at all meetings of the Association and the Board of Governors. The SecretaryTreasurer shall give written notice of the Annual Meeting and such special meetings as may be called to all members in good standing of the Association. Such written notice may be given by mail or email. The Secretary-Treasurer shall be responsible for collecting all dues and shall receive all money due the Association. The Secretary-Treasurer shall pay all bills according to procedures established by the Board of Governors. The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep an accurate account of all money received and disbursed and shall provide a written financial statement to each member by the Annual Meeting State Judicial Conference and to each member of the Board of Governors by the Annual Meeting State Judicial Conference and such other Board meetings as may be called. The Secretary-Treasurer shall be bonded in favor of the Association in the principal sum of not less than $\$ 35,000$ by a recognized bonding company, the premium to be paid by the Association. The Secretary-Treasurer's Annual Report shall be reviewed by the Auditing Committee to be appointed by the President.

## Section 3. Election of Officers:

Election of all officers and members-at-large of the Board of Governors shall be held at the Spring Conference. Terms of office shall commence on June 1, of each year or at the conclusion of the Annual Meeting, whichever last occurs.
(a) The election shall be by ballot at the Spring Conference unless the Conference is cancelled or held remotely as provided in Article VI, Section 1, in which event the Voting provisions of Article VI, Section 4 apply.
(b) All Officers and Board members shall serve until their successors are elected and installed.
(c) An Officer or Board member shall not serve more than one term in the same office consecutively, however, an Officer or Board member may serve an unexpired term, less than a full term, and then serve a consecutive term.
(d) A member may not hold more than one elected office within the Association at the same time.

## Section 4. Vacancies:

All vacancies in office except that in the office of President shall be filled by a member of the Association appointed by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors. A vacancy in the Presidency shall be filled by the President-Elect until the next regular session.

## ARTICLE VI - Meetings, Voting and Quorum

## Section 1. Association Meetings:

The Association shall meet annually in the state of Washington at a date, time and place to be determined by the Board of Governors. This meeting shall be known as the Annual Meeting and will be held at Spring Conference. An additional membership meeting will be held in conjunction with the Washington Judicial Conference. Written notice of the Annual Meeting shall be sent to all members in good standing by the Secretary-Treasurer at least 30 days in advance. Any such written notice required by this Article may be given by mail or email. In addition to, or if necessary in lieu of, these meetings, the Association may meet remotely through the use of any appropriate website or application, or by electronic (e)mail, in the event of a public health crisis, natural disaster or other exigent circumstances that make the Annual Meeting impossible or inadvisable to be held in-person. The President with the consent of the majority of the Board of Governors may determine that any meeting of the Association shall be held remotely or by email as provided in this Article. If a meeting, including one of the Conferences, is held remotely or by email, it will have the same effect for purposes of these Bylaws as if it had been held in-person.

## Section 2. Special Meetings:

The President with the consent of a majority of the Board of Governors may call a special meeting, provided that written notice of the date, time and place, and business to be brought before the special meeting shall be sent to all members of the Association.

## Section 3. Quorum:

A quorum for the Annual Meeting of the Association shall be one-sixth of the active membership. A quorum for any special meeting shall be onefourth of the active membership.

## Section 4. Voting:

Voting by the members of the Association shall be done in person at the Annual Meeting or Special Meeting at which the members are able to be present when possible. In the event of a remote meeting of the members of the Association as provided in Section 1, voting shall be conducted by email or other electronic means.

## Section 5. Executive Session:

(a) Upon a majority vote, the Board of Governors may call an executive session to discuss matters involving security, appointment to open positions, potential litigation or other matters deemed confidential. A motion to enter executive session shall set forth the general purpose of the executive session, which shall be included in the general minutes.
(b) No active member of the Association present at a Board of Governors' meeting shall be excluded from attending an executive session.
(c) Administrative Office of the Courts staff may be present during an executive session at the discretion of the President or Board member acting on the President's behalf.

## ARTICLE VII - Board of Governors

## Section 1. Membership:

(a) Unless subsection (d) below is invoked, there shall be fourteen members of the DMCJA Board of Governors elected from the membership at large, of whom five (5) shall be officers, and nine (9) shall be board members and shall be designated as board positions one (1) through nine (9). Board membership shall at all times include at least three municipal court judges of whom one is part-time, three district court judges of whom one is part-time, and one commissioner or magistrate, and positions one (1) through seven (7) shall be designated respectively. Positions eight (8) and nine (9) shall be open positions.
(b) If any position designated one (1) through six (6) is not filled because there is no candidate for the position, then that position shall be filled by a qualified candidate by appointment by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors at the first Board meeting following the annual election.
(c) If the position designated seven (7) is not filled because there is no candidate for the position, then the President shall appoint a qualified commissioner or magistrate willing
to accept the position, with ratification of the Board of Governors at the first Board meeting following the annual election. If no qualified commissioner or magistrate accepts appointment to the position, then the position shall be considered an open position for that term and any qualified judicial officer may be appointed by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors at the first Board meeting following the annual election.
(d) If after any annual election there is not at least one member of the Board of Governors from a minority group and one member from each gender, the Board of Governors shall be increased to include such additional member or members by appointment by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors at the first Board meeting following the annual election. The additional member or members so elected shall serve for a three-year term.

## Section 2. Vacancies:

All vacancies in office shall be filled by a member of the Association appointed by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors.

## Section 3. Meetings:

(a) The Board of Governors shall meet at the call of the President, during the Annual Meeting, and at such other times as the President or a majority of the Board of Governors may deem necessary provided written notice is given to all members of the Board at least five (5) days in advance. Any written notice required by this Article may be given by mail or email. The Association may reimburse the Board of Governors their necessary travel expenses to attend any Board meeting, except in connection with the Annual Meeting.
(b) The Board may meet remotely through the use of any appropriate website or application, or by electronic (e)mail, in the event of a public health crisis, natural disaster or other exigent circumstances that make meeting in-person impossible or inadvisable. The President with the consent of the majority of the Board of Governors, may determine that any Board meeting shall be held remotely or by email as provided in this Article. If a meeting is held remotely or by email, it will have the same effect for purposes of these Bylaws as if it had been held in-person.
(c) A quorum for a meeting of the Board of Governors shall be one-half of its members.
(d) The Board of Governors shall provide for at least on an annual basis, an audit of the books, records and accounts maintained by the Treasurer and the audit shall review the Treasurer's Annual Report.
(e) If a Board member fails to attend three (3) consecutive Board meetings; fails to attend $60 \%$ of the Board meetings for the year; or if there is any other cause for removal of such Board member, the President or a simple majority of the Board members may place a motion before the Board to remove said Board member. "Cause" for purposes of this subsection shall mean a Board member's alleged or actual failure to act at all times in a manner that promotes public confidence in the independence, integrity, and impartiality of the judiciary and to avoid impropriety or the appearance of impropriety. Prior to any vote on the motion, the Board member shall be given an opportunity to respond to the motion. The Board's deliberations on the motion shall be held during an executive session unless the Board member at issue requests that they be held during a regular meeting. The final vote shall be taken during the regular meeting at the close of the deliberations. Replacement of a removed Board member shall be done in accordance with DMCJA Bylaws pertaining to filling of vacant Board positions.
ARTICLE VIII - Board for Judicial Administration

## Section 1. BJA Representative:

The Association shall be represented on the Board for Judicial Administration (BJA) by the Association President and by four members, as follows: One (1) municipal court judge, one (1) district court judge and two (2) members at large. Selection shall be by vote of the membership as with other Association officers. The Association President position shall be for the period of the Association Presidency. The President-Elect shall be an ex officio member of the BJA during their term as President-Elect. All other positions shall be for a term of four years-provided that the terms of members which begin on July 1, 2017, shall be for less than a full term, two years, and shall thereafter be for a term of four years. Representatives shall not serve more than two four year terms consecutively. A representative may serve an unexpired term, less than a full term, and then serve two consecutive terms.

Selection of BJA representatives shall be based on demonstrated commitment to improving the courts and should reflect ethnic, gender, geographic and caseload differences.

## Section 2. Election of Representatives:

Election of all representatives shall be held at the Spring Conference. Terms of office shall commence on July 1, of the year in which elected, or at the conclusion of the Annual Meeting, whichever last occurs.

## Section 3. Vacancies:

All vacancies in office shall be filled by a member of the Association appointed by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors.

## ARTICLE IX - Commission on Judicial Conduct

Section 1. Commission on Judicial Conduct Representatives:
The Association shall be represented on the Commission on Judicial Conduct (CJC) by a member and alternate who are limited jurisdiction court judges.

## Section 2. Election of Representatives:

The Nominating Committee shall select not more than two limited jurisdiction court judges as candidates for each open position, and shall submit the names of the nominees for election at the next Spring Conference. Election of representatives shall be held at the Spring Conference. Terms of office are for four years and shall commence on June 1, of the year in which elected, or at the conclusion of the Annual Meeting, whichever last occurs. Elections shall be held pursuant to the terms of RCW 2.64.020.

## Section 3. Vacancies:

All vacancies in office shall be filled by a member of the Association appointed by the President with ratification of the Board of Governors.

## ARTICLE X - Committees

## Section 1. Membership of Committees:

There shall be fourteen (14) standing committees and other such committees as may be authorized by the Association and by the President. The standing committees shall be the Nominating Committee, Bylaws Committee, Conference Committee, Legislative Committee, Court Rules Committee, Education Committee, Long Range Planning Committee, Diversity Committee, DOL Liaison Committee, Public Outreach Committee, Technology Committee, Therapeutic Courts Committee, Council on Independent Courts, and Judicial Assistance Services Program. Committee Chairs shall submit written annual reports to the members at the Association's Annual Meeting. In selecting members for the Association's committees, the President should make
every effort to assign a member to the member's first preferred committee, even if such assignment increases the committee's size.

## Section 2. Committee Functions:

(a) Nominating Committee:
(1) The Nominating Committee shall serve for one year and shall consist of not less than six members with at least one member from each of the following five geographic areas: northeastern, southeastern, northwestern, southwestern, and central Washington, and one member-at-large.
(2) At the Board meeting in October, the President will appoint the members of the Nominating Committee. The Immediate Past-President will Chair the Nominating Committee. The Chair of the Diversity Committee shall be a member of the Nominating Committee. No more than one member of the Nominating Committee may be a member of the present Board of Governors.
(3) The Nominating Committee shall select a slate of candidates from members in good standing. It will select not more than two candidates for Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, and President-Elect who shall serve one year, and three Board members-at-large, who shall serve on the Board for three years. The Committee shall also select not less than two (2) candidates to serve as a representative to the Board for Judicial Administration for a four (4) year term.
(4) The Nominating Committee, after soliciting suggestions of nominees and after securing the consent of the nominees to serve, shall submit its report to the Board at its March business meeting. The names of the nominees will be published in the written notice of the Spring Conference and in the Minutes of the Board's March meeting. Nominations for all offices except President may be made by the members, at the Spring Conference.
(b) Education Committee:
(1) The Education Committee shall develop and administer a mentor program for new judges, commissioners, and judicial officers. Efforts should be made to contact new judges, commissioners, and judicial officers immediately upon their commencement of service and to select mentor judges, commissioners, and judicial officers geographically proximate to the judge they advise.
(2) The Education Committee shall develop educational programs for the Association's Spring Conference and such other educational seminars as may become available consistent with policies of the BJA Court Education Committee (CEC).
(3) The Education Committee shall administer the Continuing Judicial Education requirement as contained in these Bylaws.
(4) The Education Committee shall consist of at least twelve members. Terms of the members shall be three years, and be staggered so that four new members shall be appointed each year. All DMCJA representatives on CEC shall be ex officio members of the Education Committee.
(5) The incoming President shall appoint a member of the Committee as Chair of the Committee for a term of one year.
(c) Long Range Planning Committee:
(1) The Long Range Planning Committee shall consist of four (4) district court members and four (4) municipal court members. Part-time and full-time courts shall be represented. In making appointments, the President shall take into consideration the Associations' diversity policy. The President shall have the discretion to appoint other members with institutional memory or expertise as needed to address specific issues. The Chair of the Long Range Planning Committee shall be the current Vice-President.
(2) The Long Range Planning Committee will consider issues relating to long range planning and review processes.
(3) The Long Range Planning Committee shall conduct an annual review of such issues.
(d) Diversity Policy Implementation Committee:
(1) The Diversity Committee will consider issues relating to diversity and shall recommend to the Board of Governors ways to promote the implementation of the current Diversity Policy Statement adopted by the Association.
(2) In promoting the Diversity Policy Statement, the Diversity Committee should strive to coordinate activities with the Washington State Bar Association, the Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, the Washington State Gender and Justice Commission, the minority bar
associations and any legal or judicial associations or committees with the stated goals of encouraging diversity in the judiciary.
(3) Terms of the members shall be two years, and be staggered to insure a slower rate of turnover on the committee and greater continuity in the planning process.
(4) The Chair of the Diversity Committee shall also be a member of the Nominating Committee.
(5) The Diversity Committee will submit oral or written reports to the President and the Board as appropriate or requested.
(e) Judicial Assistance Services Program (JASP) Committee:
(1) The JASP will be a joint committee with the Superior Court Judges' Association to offer confidential assistance for judges with personal problems.
(2) Membership shall be as outlined in the committee bylaws with member duties including training as Peer Counselors.
(f) DOL Liaison Committee:
(1) Serve as liaison with Department of Licensing (DOL) bringing all DOL matters of concern to DMCJA and, conversely, bringing matters of DMCJA concern to the DOL through their designated representative.
(g) Technology Committee:
(1) The Technology Committee will develop and recommend policy regarding the delivery of automated information systems to district and municipal courts; monitor and report on proposed amendments to the JISCR Rules; and monitor state laws and recommend legislative changes to laws governing the judicial system's automated information system, and other state systems, that affect the operation of the judicial branch's systems.
(2) Maintain liaison with the Judicial Information System Committee (JISC), function as the DMCJA Endorsing Group within the JIS IT Governance Structure, and respond to and advise the JISC on data dissemination policy and issues involving district and municipal courts and their judicial officers.
(3) Oversee the DMCJA website.
(h) Therapeutic Courts Committee:
(1) The Therapeutic Courts Committee will examine and evaluate the types of therapeutic/problem-solving courts which currently exist in the courts of limited jurisdiction and coordinate and liaison with internal and external committees, workgroups, and therapeutic court stakeholders.
(2) Work to ensure consistency in therapeutic models and standardize practices according to validated research.
(3) Determine and request meaningful data to evaluate courts and programs and coordinate a performance monitoring role with the Administrative Office of the Courts.
(4) Make recommendations to the Board of Governors regarding therapeutic courts advocacy, policy, legislation, and funding.
(i) Legislative Committee:
(1) The Legislative Committee will evaluate and recommend responses to proposed legislation affecting courts of limited jurisdiction.
(2) The Legislative Committee will recommend to the Board legislation to improve the delivery of services and administration of justice in district and municipal courts.
(3) The Legislative Committee will develop and maintain efforts towards communication with legislators and state agencies.
(4) The Legislative Committee will recommend terms of employment of the Association's lobbyist and direct the lobbying effort.
(5) The Legislative Committee will provide or arrange for oral or written testimony to the Legislature as needed.
(6) The Legislative Committee will submit a written report at the Spring conference.
(7) The Legislative Committee will submit oral or written reports to the President and the Board as appropriate or requested.
(j) Court Rules Committee:
(1) The Rules Committee will review existing court rules and recommend changes.
(2) The Rules Committee will evaluate and report on proposed rules and amendments:
(a) published for comment by the Washington State Supreme Court;
(b) requested by DMCJA members; or
(c) originating from non-DMCJA entities and referred by the DMCJA Board.
(3) The Rules Committee will assist DMCJA members with development of Local Rules.
(4) The Rules Committee will submit a written report to the DMCJA President and Board monthly.
(k) Council on Independent Courts (CIC):
(1) The DMCJA President shall endeavor to appoint both district and municipal court judges to the CIC.
(2) The CIC will provide a knowledge base of laws and principles on the importance of independent courts of limited jurisdiction.
(3) The CIC will provide advice and counsel to all three branches of local government on issues affecting independent courts of limited jurisdiction.
(4) The CIC will respond to threats to independent courts of limited jurisdiction within the bounds of its powers and responsibilities.
(5) The CIC will provide recommendations to the board of the DMCJA on further actions needed in response to threats to independent courts of limited jurisdiction.
(6) The CIC shall maintain a Policy and Procedure Manual outlining appropriate responses to court independence challenges. The Manual and any amendments must receive Board of Governors approval.
(7) The DMCJA President shall be an ex officio member of the CIC.
(I) Public Outreach Committee:

The Public Outreach Committee will educate justice partners and the public on the accomplishments and challenges of district and municipal courts.
(2) The Public Outreach Committee will provide resources for association members to assist in communications with justice partners and the public.

## ARTICLE XI - Amendments

These Bylaws may be amended at any annual or special meeting of the Association by a two-thirds vote of the voting members registered and present at such meeting, a quorum being present, provided that written notice of the proposed amendment shall have been mailed or emailed 30 days prior to the meeting to all members of the Association in good standing.

## ARTICLE XII - Rules of Order

Robert's Rules of Order, Revised, or such other rules of order as may be adopted by the Board upon due consideration, shall govern this Association in all parliamentary procedure in which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these Bylaws. Such rules of order shall be made readily available to all members of the Association.

## ARTICLE XIII - Vote by Proxy

## Section 1. Authorize Vote by Proxy:

Where election is required by these bylaws, members who are unable to vote in person may vote by proxy, consistent with this Article.

## Section 2. Members in Good Standing:

Voting member and proxy must be members of the DMCJA in good standing as prescribed in Article IV of these bylaws.

## Section 3. Form, Timing and Limitations:

Proxy votes are allowed for the limited purpose of allowing members to vote who are not able to attend the Annual Meeting, or specially set meeting at which an election is held. Voting members shall submit their voting authority to a proxy in writing, on a form prescribed by the DMCJA Board, not less than 15 days prior to the scheduled election. The authority shall clearly identify the member and proxy, authorize the proxy to cast the absent member's vote, and be signed by the member assigning the proxy. A member may not grant voting authority to more than one proxy in a given election. Proxy authority may not be limited to specified offices, Bylaws amendment(s), or other issue upon which a vote may be held.

## Section 4. Secretary/Treasurer Responsibility:

Proxies shall be received by the Secretary-Treasurer not less than 10 days before the scheduled vote. Ballots equal to the submitted proxy authority shall be provided to the proxy by the Secretary-Treasurer upon receipt of a properly executed proxy.

## Section 5. Proxy Revocation:

Proxies may be revoked in writing by the assigning party. Revocations must clearly identify the party assigning the right to vote, the proxy, and clearly state that voting authority is being revoked. Revocations must be received by the Secretary-Treasurer not less than 10 days before the scheduled vote. The assigning party must provide a copy of the revocation to the proxy.

## Section 6. Restriction on Solicitation or Reassignment:

Members may not solicit proxy authorizations and may not reassign proxy voting authority.

## Section 7. Proxy Form:



