## ER 405 METHODS OF PROVING CHARACTER

- (a) **Reputation.** In all cases in which evidence of character or a trait of character of a person is admissible, proof may be made by testimony as to reputation. On cross examination, inquiry is allowable into relevant specific instances of conduct.
- **(b) Specific Instances of Conduct.** In cases in which character or a trait of character of a person is an essential element of a charge, claim, or defense, proof may also be made of specific instances of that person's conduct.

[Amended effective September 1, 1992.]

Comment 405

[Adopted effective April 2, 1979; deleted effective September 1, 2006.]